

Big Data challenges in Particle Physics

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for data-intensive research



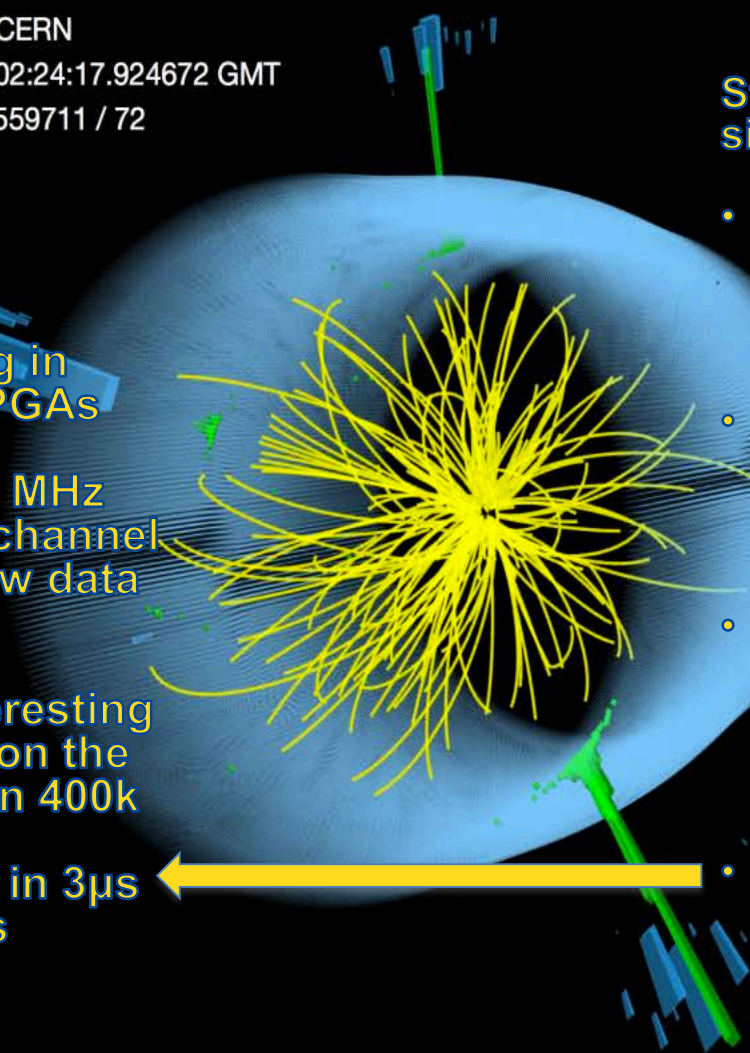
CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

Data recorded: 2016-May-07 02:24:17.924672 GMT

Run / Event / LS: 272775 / 53559711 / 72

Triggering and data acquisition

- fast data processing in CPUs, GPUs and FPGAs
- collision rates of 40 MHz and a multi-million channel detector result in raw data of 40 TB/s
- need to identify interesting collisions (= data) “on the fly” to only store 1 in 400k events
 - 40MHz $\rightarrow$ 100kHz in 3 μ s $\leftarrow$
 - $\rightarrow$ 100 Hz in 40ms



Statistical data analysis of PB size datasets

- make use of distributed computing (LHC grid) and high throughput local computing resources
- Large scale simulations/modeling of collisions and detector response
- “spot a needle in a haystack”
 - e.g. discovery of the Higgs boson: find 1 in 10,000,000,000 collisions
- use advanced statistical tools
 - pattern recognition, machine learning etc.